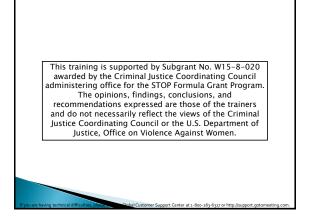
Tools for Economic Safety: How to Help Survivors Access and Apply for Public Benefits

July 19, 2016

Presenters: **Callan Wells**, Benefits Hotline Supervisor, Georgia Legal Services Program **Allison Smith-Burk**, Director of Public Policy, Georgia Coalition Aqainst Domestic Violence





Housekeeping Notes

- Can you hear me now? If yes, please raise your hand.
- Technical problems (viewing, listening, etc.)?
 - Contact Global Customer Support at 1–800– 263–6317 or http://support.gotomeeting.com
 - Try dialing-in for audio rather than listening via
 vour computer
- Questions or comments during the webinar:
 - question/comment for the presenters
- An evaluation will be emailed to you at end of the
- webinar.

What is Economic Abuse?



Economic abuse involves behaviors that control a woman's ability to acquire, use, and maintain economic resources, thus threatening her economic security and potential for self-sufficiency.

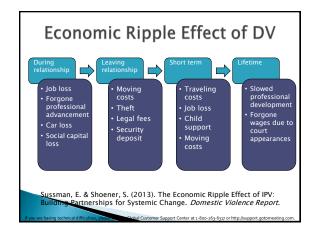
Adams, A.E., Sullivan, C.M., Bybee, D., & Greeson, M.R. (2008). Development of the Scale of Economic Abuse. *Violence Against Theoreg.* 14, 563–588.



DV leads to poverty, and poverty leads to increased vulnerability to violence

- Women living in poverty experience DV at twice the rate of women who do not live in poverty.
- More than 70% of women receiving public benefits report abuse by a former partner at some point in their lives.
- More than half of homeless women report having been physically assaulted by an intimate partner.
- In a nationwide survey of domestic violence shelters, 74% of survivors indicated having stayed longer with their abusive partners because of financial reasons.

ort Center at 1-800-263-6317 or http://s



Battered women living in poverty

- More risks
- Fewer options
- May not prioritize physical safety
- May remain in contact
- Are affected by consequences for abusive partners

Types of Benefits We'll Explore

- Healthcare
- Nutrition
- Income Support
- Others

Healthcare Benefits

- Medicaid and Medicare
 - Families
 Aged, Blind, Disabled
- PeachCare
- > Affordable Care Act Coverage

What is Medicaid?

- "Medicaid, a successful federal-state partnership, provides a stable source of health care coverage for vulnerable children, families, seniors, and people with special health care needs or disabilities" – Georgetown University Health Policy Institute
- MedicAID is NOT the same as MedicARE, which provides coverage for people over 65 and people who receive Social Security Disability Insurance. MedicARE is not income based.

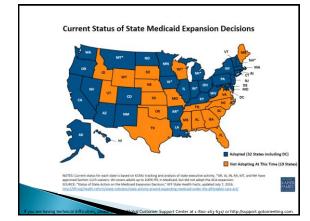
port Center at 1-800-263-6317 or http://

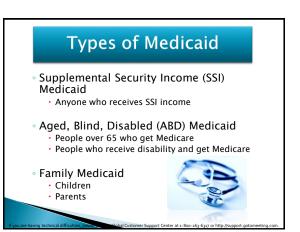
Misconceptions

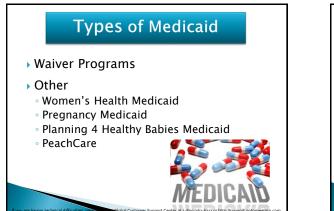
- There is no such thing as one Medicaid category of eligibility in Georgia. There are over 30 paths to Medicaid eligibility.
- Medicaid eligibility is not just dependent on income, other factors such as age or disability determine if someone is eligible.
- There are citizens in this state with NO income who are still not eligible for any type of Medicaid.

he Federal Poverty Level (FP				
2016 FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL GUIDELINES				
1	\$11,880	\$17,820	\$29,700	\$47,520
2	\$16,020	\$24,030	\$40,050	\$64,080
3	\$20,160	\$30,240	\$50,400	\$80,640
4	\$24,300	\$36,450	\$60,750	\$97,200
5	\$28,440	\$42,660	\$71,100	\$113,760
6	\$32,580	\$48,870	\$81,450	\$130,320
7	\$36,730	\$55,095	\$91,825	\$146,920
8	\$40,890	\$61,335	\$102,225	\$163,560
8+	Add \$4,160 for each additional person			

Additional and the production of the pr









Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Medicaid

- Individuals who receive this type of Medicaid will also receive SSI income.
- SSI is a classification of disability and is run by the Social Security Administration (SSA).
- SSI monthly income maximum is \$733, but can be less.
- Individual's monthly income can be a mix of SSI and Social Security Disability Income. In this case, he or she may be eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare.
- SSI Medicaid provides full Medicaid coverage.

Aged, Blind, and Disabled Medicaid ABD Medicaid is made up of several different programs with different eligibility limits and services. • For Seniors (65+) with Medicare and for people who have been certified disabled by the SSA. Adult Medically Needy (AMN) Medicaid: · Also called Spend Down Medicaid · Applicant must have medical bills which they still owe on. · The medical bills are used to "spend down" income to make it look like income is low enough to get Medicaid. Clients can choose to have the bills paid or to activate ledicaid for an upcoming month.

rt Center at 1-800-262-6217 or h

Medicare Savings Programs

- Recipient must be getting Medicare. Qualifying Individual (QI1): Income limit is 135% FPL + \$20
 - \$1,345 for an individual, \$1,813 for a couple Pays Part B Monthly Premium
 - Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary (SLMB): Income limit is 120% FPL + \$20
 - \$1,197 for an individual, \$1,613 for a couple Pays Part B Monthly Premium
 - Qualifying Medicare Beneficiary (QMB): Income limit is 100% FPL + \$20
 - \$1,001 for an individual, \$1,348 for a couple Pays Part B Monthly Premium AND cost sharing with Medicare.
 - Resource limits: \$7,280 per individual, \$10,930 per couple Rules for couples' income consideration can change depending on the situation.



Caretaker Medicaid

- Sometimes called Low-Income Medicaid
- Provides coverage for parents with children under age 19.
- Eligibility limits are extremely low at 38%FPL.

Who does Medicaid leave out? Able Bodied Adults without Dependents



Medicaid for Women

Planning 4 Healthy Babies Medicaid

- Up to 200% FPL for fertile women between 18-44.
- · Provides assistance with contraception and reproductive health.
- · Provides full assistance for women who have given
- birth to a low birth-weight baby.
- Pregnancy Medicaid
 - Up to 220%+ FPL, lasts 60 days after pregnancy ends
- Women's Health Medicaid
- Up to 200% FPL
 - · Helps women who have been diagnosed with breast or ervical cancer

ort Center at 1-800-263-6317 or http://s

Waiver and other Medicaid Programs

WAIVER

- Community Care Services Program
 Would be Nursing Home eligible but is choosing to stay in his or her own home.
- Katie Beckett
 Children in need of institutionalized care who can get less expensive care at home.
- Independent Care Waiver Program
- OTHER
- Hospice Care
- Nursing Home Medicaid
 - Provides Medicaid to those residing in a Medicaid participating Nursing Home.

The Department of Family and Children's Services (DFCS)

- DFCS is the administering agency for most Medicaid programs.
- Applications and renewals can be submitted at

• www.compass.ga.gov

- DFCS has 45 days to make a decision on a new Medicaid application
- DFCS' regulations can be found at
 www.odis.dhr.state.ga.us
 - Index \rightarrow Family and Children \rightarrow Medicaid

PeachCare for Kids

- Free to low cost healthcare coverage for children through age 18.
- Income up to 247%FPL.
- Also called Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)



Can apply at www.peachcare.org

Children must be uninsured for 2 months prior to applying (there are lots of exemptions to this rule).

Affordable Care Act Coverage

- In Georgia, you can apply for Affordable Care Act coverage through the Federal Exchange at <u>www.healthcare.gov</u> (this is the ONLY site that you should use).
- Navigators are available to provide FREE and UNBIASED assistance in signing up.
- You may qualify for Premium Tax Credits and Cost Sharing reduction to make insurance more affordable for you.

Special Enrollment Between Open Enrollment Periods – Anytime



Special Enrollment Periods are available throughout the year when there is a Life Change. • A Victim of Family Violence can

sign up without spouses and are entitled to SEPs.

Support Center at 1-800-263-6317 or http://

Domestic Violence SEPs

ACA Enrollment Open Enrollment is November 1, 2016 January 31, 2017 Contact Navigator if you need help 1 (844) 442-7421 Enroll through www.healthcare.gov Multiple of 1-800-300-9003

Nutrition Assistance

SNAP (food stamps)

- Apply by paper application or at DFCS office
 Applications are no longer online
- · Special rules for seniors and people with disabilities
- After initial application, DFCS will send notice that a phone interview is scheduled. If phone interview is missed, client will have to try calling 1-877-423-4746.
- After phone interview, client has to provide verifying documentation (i.e. rent, income, identity)
- 30 day Standard of Promptness; 10 day standard of promptness for emergency SNAP.



- Under 18 or 50 years of age or older,
 Responsible for the care of a child or incapacitated household member,
- Medically certified as physically or mentally unfit for employment, pregnant, or
 Already exempt from the general SNAP work requirements.

Nutrition Assistance

- Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)
 - Must apply through <u>County Health Department</u>
 For pregnant women, single caregiver households with children
- Summer Meals
- Food Pantries
- Meals on Wheels
 For seniors



Income Support

Disability

- SSI/SSDI (in earlier slides)
- May need an attorney to get this, GLSP does NOT handle new applications or appeals
- ► TANF
- Unemployment Insurance
- Other:
 - Child Support
 - Victim's Compensation
 Veterans Benefits
 - Veterans Berle

TANF - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families

- Provides cash assistance for very low income families.
- Since 2005, the rate of poverty among Georgia families headed by single mothers has climbed.
- Over the last decade, the number of adult TANF recipients in the state has fallen from more than 29,000 to fewer than 4,000, according to federal data.

TANF Family Violence Option

 "To waive, pursuant to a determination of good cause, certain program requirements in cases where compliance with such requirements would make it more difficult for individuals receiving TANF assistance to escape domestic violence"

-(ODIS Section 1005)

Right to Appeal if denied TANF or FV
 Option

TANF - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families

- TANF application must be done by paper, in office or faxed into the office.
- They will consider abusers income if client tries to apply before she has left him, in anticipation of leaving.
- After initial application, must complete phone interview, then provide verifying document- lots of documents.
- Quick turn around to get documents back in. If needed, ask for an extension and explain why (DV is a reason for extension)

port Center at 1-800-263-6317 or http://su

TANF - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families

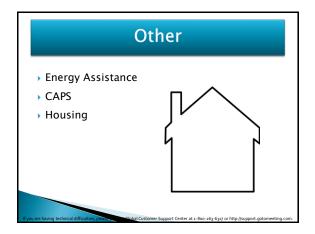
- If approved after providing all these documents, must comply with work requirements (disability or care for someone is exemption, DV not exemption from work requirements).
- Refusal to participate in work requirements will result in denial of TANF.
- Client will be sanctioned if they voluntarily quit, unless proof of good cause (DV is good cause) (ODIS Section 1349)
- Georgia has 48 month lifetime limit, unless you prove hardship (DV is hardship when DV is the direct barrier to attaining self sufficiency)

Unemployment Insurance Benefits

- > Unemployment Insurance (UI) benefits is temporary income for workers who become unemployed through no fault of their own and who are either looking for another job, have definite recall to their jobs within 6 weeks of the last day worked, or are in approved training.
- In Georgia, employers pay the cost of unemployment insurance benefits.
- Domestic violence victims now eligible for UI DV as good cause for leaving employment

Customer Support Center at 1-800-263-6317 or http://su

http://www.dol.state.ga.us/



Energy Assistance

LIHEAP- Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program

ELIGIBILITY: GA families receiving LIHEAP assistance have incomes below 200 percent of the federal poverty level.

DEMOGRAPHIC: GA LIHEAP helps the most vulnerable: Elderly - 74%

Elderly – 74% Disabled – 48% Children under 5 – 7%

AVERAGE AWARD: Average GA household assistance benefit was \$343

Statewide Energy Assistance Agencies in Georgia

DHS- 1-800-869-1150; Salvation Army, Project SHARE - 1-800-257-4273 (outside Atlanta); United Way, 211 Referral Program - dial 211 or 404-614-1000

CAPS- Childcare and Parent Services

- Provides services for children up to age 13 or 18 if special needs.
- > Must be working, in school, or job searching for certain amount of hours per week.
- > Available depending on funding, then after funding runs out, must meet "priority" qualifications.
- > Can choose your own childcare provider and a portion will be paid.

ort Center at 1-800-262-6217 or http://

Can apply online at www.compass.ga.gov

CAPS- Childcare and Parent Services

- > Must be working average of 24 hours/week
- CAPS does not accept commission based employment because hours, wages are unpredictable.
- > School must be a technical or vocational 6-12 month certificate program.
- > Must submit an application, then have employer complete an 809 Form and fax it into DFCS.
- DFCS wants you to apply after you begin working, usually will not approve in anticipation.

Affordable Housing

Housing Choice Vouchers are available through the Georgia Department of Community Affairs http://www.dca.state.ga.us/housing/RentalAssista

 <u>nttp://www.uca.state.ga.us/nousing/kentalAssista</u> <u>nce/programs/hcvp_program.asp</u>.

Your local Public Housing Authority may also have housing vouchers, in addition to traditional public housing units. To find housing authorities in your area go to

 <u>http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/progra</u> m_offices/public_indian_housing/pha/contacts.

Affordable Housing

HUD has contracts with privately owned apartment complexes which make the rents affordable. You can locate these complexes using:

http://www.hud.gov/apps/section8/index.cfm.

USDA provides affordable multifamily housing in rural Georgia and those complexes can be found at:

http://rdmfhrentals.sc.egov.usda.gov/RDMFHRentals/select_state.jsp

Affordable Housing

- GeorgiaHousingSearch.org provides detailed information about rental properties, some of which have affordable rents.
 - GeorgiaHousingSearch.org or through a toll-free, bilingual call center at 1-877-428-8844, available M-F, 9:00 am - 8:00 pm.
- Can search based on Section 8, Voucher, close to public transit, disability.



Housing Laws that Protect Victims of Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence

- There is legal protection for victims of sexual assault or domestic violence who are threatened with the loss of housing due to violence against them. There is also protection for victims seeking to access federally subsidized housing.
- Now VAWA housing protections for ALL federally subsidized housing, including Low Income Housing Tax Credit Properties
 - Go to <u>lihtc.huduser.gov</u> and select 'Georgia' (left side of screen) to identify all LIHTC properties in your area
 - Contact GLSP or ALAS if your subsidized housing is being threatened as a result of sexual assault/domestic violence

Customer Support Center at 1-800-262-6217 or http://

Question and Answer

